

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA  
Criminal No. 23-160 (NEB)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

**PLEA AGREEMENT**

ARRON DAVIS  
A/K/A A-BOOGIE (35),

Defendant.

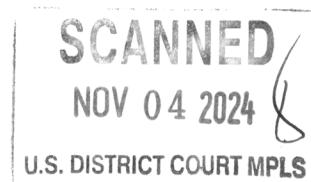
The United States of America and **ARRON DAVIS** (hereinafter referred to as "the defendant") agree to resolve this case on the terms and conditions that follow. This plea agreement binds only the defendant and the United States Attorney's Office for the District of Minnesota and the Violent Crime and Racketeering Section of the United States Department of Justice. This agreement does not bind any other United States Attorney's Office or any other federal or state agency.

**I. DISPOSITION OF CHARGES AND WAIVER OF TRIAL RIGHTS**

1. **Guilty Plea.** The defendant knowingly and voluntarily agrees to plead guilty to the following charge as set forth in the Second Superseding Indictment filed on March 6, 2024, ECF No. 820:

COUNT ONE: Conspiracy to Engage in a Racketeer Influenced Corrupt Organization, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1962(d) and 1963.

The Government agrees to move to dismiss the remaining count(s) against the defendant at sentencing. ECF No. 820.



2. **Pretrial Motions.** The defendant understands and agrees that the defendant has certain rights to file pre-trial motions in this case. As part of this plea agreement, and based upon the concessions of the United States within this plea agreement, the defendant knowingly, willingly, and voluntarily gives up the right to file pre-trial motions in this case.

3. **Waiver of Trial Rights.** The defendant acknowledges that he has been advised and understands that by entering a plea of guilty he is waiving – that is, giving up – certain rights guaranteed to all defendants by the laws and the Constitution of the United States. Specifically, the defendant is giving up:

- a. The right to proceed to trial by jury on all charges, or to a trial by a judge if the defendant and the United States both agree;
- b. The right to confront the witnesses against the defendant at such a trial, and to cross-examine them;
- c. The right to remain silent at such a trial, with assurance that his silence could not be used against him in any way;
- d. The right to testify in his own defense at such a trial if he so chooses;
- e. The right to compel witnesses to appear at such a trial and testify on the defendant's behalf; and
- f. The right to have the assistance of an attorney at all stages of such trial proceedings.

4. **Additional Consequences.** The defendant understands that as a result of his conviction, he could experience additional consequences, such as the loss of the right to carry firearms, the right to vote, and the right to hold public office.

5. **Additional Charges.** The United States agrees not to bring any additional charges against the defendant arising out of the defendant's participation in conduct described in the agreed-upon factual basis for this Plea Agreement, to the extent that the defendant has disclosed such participation to the United States Attorney's Office – District of Minnesota and the Violent Crime and Racketeering Section of the United States Department of Justice (hereinafter collectively referred to as "this Office") as of the date of this Agreement.

## **II. ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENSE**

6. COUNT ONE: The elements of Conspiracy to Engage in a Racketeer Influenced Corrupt Organization, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1962(d) are:

First, that there was an agreement among two or more persons to participate in an enterprise that would affect interstate commerce through a pattern of racketeering activity;

Second, that the defendant knowingly and willfully became a member of that agreement; and

Third, that the defendant agreed that a conspirator, which could be himself, would commit two racketeering acts.

### III. FACTS SUPPORTING GUILTY PLEA

7. The defendant will plead guilty because he is, in fact and under the law, guilty of the crimes charged.

8. The defendant acknowledges that if he elected to go to trial instead of pleading guilty, the United States could prove his guilt beyond a reasonable doubt. The defendant further acknowledges that his admissions and declarations of fact set forth below satisfy every element of the charged offenses.

9. The defendant waives any potential future claim that the facts he admitted in this Plea Agreement were insufficient to satisfy the elements of the charged offense.

10. The defendant understands, acknowledges, and agrees that the facts set forth below are only those necessary to support a plea of guilty to the charge described in this agreement and to establish the Sentencing Guidelines factors set forth in Section VI below, and that they do not capture the entirety of his conduct, criminal or otherwise, in this case. The defendant admits and declares under penalty of perjury that the facts set forth below are true and correct:

11. From on or about 2014, through the present, in the District of Minnesota, , known associates and codefendants of **DAVIS**, including others known and unknown, were members of, employed by, or associated with the Highs gang described below, an enterprise engaging in, and the activities of which affected interstate and foreign commerce, and unlawfully and knowingly conducted and

participated, directly and indirectly, in the conduct of the affairs of the Highs gang through a pattern of racketeering activity described below:

- a. Murder, in violation of Minnesota Code, Section 609.185, 609.19, 609.17, 609.05, and 609.175; and
- b. Robbery, in violation of Minnesota Code, Sections 609.24, 609.245, 609.17, 609.05, and 609.175; and
- c. multiple offenses involving: Trafficking and distribution of controlled substance, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1), 841(b)(1)(A), and 846.

Structure and Operation of the Enterprise

12. The structure and operation of the Highs includes, but is not limited to, the following:

13. The Highs have been in existence in Minneapolis since approximately 2004. The Highs are primarily active in the northside of Minneapolis. The Highs are divided into subsets or “cliques.”

14. Prospective Highs members proved their loyalty to the gang by “putting in work”; that is, by committing acts of violence for the benefit of the gang or offering another benefit to the gang such as, for example, introducing a source for drugs or firearms. Highs members may be expelled from the gang for failing to “put in work.” Highs members who are expelled from the gang may get physically assaulted as part of the exit process.

15. The Highs have members who are more respected than others and considered leaders. These members are able to control the drug trade in Highs territory. Further, these members sometimes take the lead in obtaining and distributing firearms following an act of violence against the Highs by a rival gang for purposes of retaliating against the rival gang.

16. Highs members use common phrases on social media to publicly identify themselves with the enterprise. For example, Highs members commonly post the numbers for important intersections, streets, or hangouts.

17. Highs members often disrespect and mock deceased rival gang members in social media posts. Conversely, Highs members commonly paid tribute to deceased or incarcerated Highs members publicly on social media and by wearing clothing and sporting tattoos that pay tribute to deceased Highs members.

18. Highs members utilize common hand signs that are meant to signify a particular Highs sect, pay tribute to deceased gang members, or taunt and disrespect rival gangs.

19. Within their territory, the Highs congregate at specific businesses from which they control the area drug trade and deal drugs, including fentanyl, oxycodone hydrochloride, and marijuana. These included, but were not limited to, the following: Merwin Liquors (700 West Broadway Avenue), Winner Gas (626 West Broadway Avenue), Walgreens (627 West Broadway Avenue), Boost Mobile (523 West Broadway Avenue), Autozone (501 West Broadway Avenue), Cub Foods (701 West Broadway Avenue), 4th Street Saloon (328 West Broadway Avenue), Wendy's

(421 West Broadway Avenue), Taco Bell (425 West Broadway Avenue), and other businesses, all of which are located at or near the West Broadway Avenue and Lyndale Avenue North intersection in Minneapolis.

The Racketeering Enterprise

20. The Highs, including its leaders, members, and associates, constitute an “enterprise,” as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Section 1961(4) (hereafter “the enterprise”), that is a group of individuals associated in fact. The enterprise constitutes an ongoing organization whose members and associates, including its prospects, function as a continuing unit for a common purpose of achieving the objectives of the enterprise. This enterprise was and is engaged in, and its activities affected, interstate and foreign commerce.

21. Beginning in or about 2020, and continuing through on or about the date of this Indictment, both dates being approximate and inclusive, within the District of Minnesota, and elsewhere, defendant **DAVIS** and his codefendants, being persons employed by and associated with the Highs, which was engaged in and the activities of which affected interstate and foreign commerce, knowingly and intentionally conspired to violate 18 U.S.C. § 1962(c), that is, to conduct and participate, directly and indirectly, in the conduct of the affairs of that Enterprise through a pattern of racketeering activity.

22. On or about August 6, 2020, **DAVIS** possessed a digital scale as well as marijuana with the intent to distribute at Taco Bell. Highs members often distribute

marijuana and other drugs at Taco Bell and other businesses at or around the West Broadway Avenue and Lyndale Avenue North intersection.

23. On or about November 24, 2020, **DAVIS** possessed a digital scale as well as 54.96 grams of marijuana with the intent to distribute at Autozone. Highs members often distribute marijuana and other drugs at Autozone and other businesses at or around the West Broadway Avenue and Lyndale Avenue North intersection.

24. On or about October 3, 2022, **DAVIS** was with a Highs member and possessed \$4,043 as well as 52 fentanyl pills with the intent to distribute at Walgreens. Highs members often distribute marijuana and other drugs at Walgreens and other businesses at or around the West Broadway Avenue and Lyndale Avenue North intersection.

25. On or about October 9, 2022, **DAVIS** possessed a digital scale, \$950 in U.S. currency, and 199 fentanyl pills with the intent to distribute in an alley at or around Fremont Avenue North in Minneapolis. Highs members often distributed fentanyl pills and other drugs.

26. **DAVIS** is aware that other Highs members and associates routinely sell fentanyl pills and other drugs at Boost Mobile and nearby businesses. Highs members often sell drugs with other members. As a matter of course, at least one Highs member will be armed with a firearm for protection. Highs members can rely on that protection while selling drugs at Highs' hangouts. **DAVIS** was aware that Highs members possessed firearms while selling narcotics.

27. DAVIS agrees that as part of the RICO conspiracy he is responsible for the distribution of at least 4 kilograms but less than 12 kilograms of fentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] Propanamide).

#### **IV. COLLATERAL USE OF FACTUAL ADMISSIONS**

28. The facts set forth in Section III of this Plea Agreement shall be admissible against the defendant at sentencing for any purpose. If the defendant does not plead guilty or withdraws his guilty plea, the facts set forth in Section III of this Plea Agreement shall be admissible at any proceeding, including a trial, for impeaching or for rebutting any evidence, argument, or representation offered by or on the defendant's behalf. The defendant expressly waives all rights under Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(f) and Fed. R. Evid. 410 regarding the use of the facts set forth in Section III of this Plea Agreement.

#### **V. APPLICATION OF SENTENCING GUIDELINES PROVISIONS**

29. COUNT ONE: Conspiracy to Engage in a Racketeer Influenced Corrupt Organization

a.	Base Offense Level	34
[Drug Trafficking U.S.S.G. § 2D1.1(c)(1)(3)]		
b.	Specific Offense Characteristics	+2
[Possession of a Dangerous Weapon U.S.S.G. § 2D.1.(b)(1)]:		
	Total Offense Level	36

The parties agree that, other than credit for acceptance of responsibility and the application of U.S.S.G. § 2D1.1(b)(1), no other Guidelines adjustments apply to the determination of the total offense level.

**30. Reduction of Offense Level for Acceptance of Responsibility.**

Under U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a), the United States will recommend that the defendant receive a two-level downward adjustment for acceptance of responsibility unless he: (a) fails to truthfully admit facts establishing a factual basis for the guilty plea when he enters the plea; (b) fails to truthfully admit facts establishing the amount of restitution owed when he enters his guilty plea; (c) fails to truthfully admit facts establishing the forfeiture allegations when he enters his guilty plea; (d) provides false or misleading information to the United States, the Court, Pretrial Services, or the Probation Office; (e) denies involvement in the offense or provides conflicting statements regarding his involvement or falsely denies or frivolously contests conduct relevant to the offense; (f) attempts to withdraw his guilty plea; (g) commits or attempts to commit any crime; (h) fails to appear in court; (i) violates his conditions of pretrial release; or (j) commits any act which could result in the United States seeking an obstruction of justice enhancement within the meaning of U.S.S.G. § 3C1.1.

Under U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b), if the Court determines that the Defendant's total offense level, before operation of § 3E1.1(a), is 16 or higher, and if the United States recommends a two-level downward adjustment pursuant to the preceding paragraph, the United States will move for an additional one-level downward

adjustment for acceptance of responsibility before sentencing because the defendant communicated his decision to plead guilty in a timely manner that enabled the United States to avoid preparing for trial and to efficiently allocate its resources.

31. **Criminal History Category**. The defendant acknowledges that the Court may base his sentence in part on the defendant's criminal record or criminal history. The Court will determine the defendant's Criminal History Category under the Sentencing Guidelines, and the Criminal History Category could result in an increase in the advisory guideline range.

32. **Relevant Conduct**. The Court may consider any counts dismissed under this Plea Agreement and all other relevant conduct, whether charged or uncharged, in determining the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range and whether to depart or vary from that range.

33. **Additional Sentencing Information**. The stipulated Sentencing Guidelines calculations are based on information now known to the parties. The parties may provide additional information to the United States Probation Office and the Court regarding the nature, scope, and extent of the defendant's criminal conduct and any aggravating or mitigating facts or circumstances. Good faith efforts to provide truthful information or to correct factual misstatements shall not be grounds for the defendant to withdraw his guilty plea.

The defendant acknowledges that the United States Probation Office may calculate the Sentencing Guidelines differently and may rely on additional information it obtains through its investigation. The defendant also acknowledges

that the Court may rely on this and other additional information as it calculates the Sentencing Guidelines range and makes other sentencing determinations, and the Court's reliance on such information shall not be grounds for the defendant to withdraw his guilty plea.

## VI. APPLICATION OF SENTENCING STATUTES

### 34. Maximum Penalty.

Count One. The maximum penalty for Conspiracy to Engage in a Racketeer Influenced Corrupt Organization, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1962(d) and 1963, is life in prison, a fine not to exceed \$250,000 or twice any pecuniary gain to the defendant or loss to the victim(s), or both.

35. Factors Under 18 U.S.C. § 3553. The Court must consider the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a) in determining the defendant's sentence. However, the statutory maximum sentence and any statutory minimum sentence limit the Court's discretion in determining the defendant's sentence.

36. Parole Abolished. The defendant acknowledges that his prison sentence cannot be shortened by early release on parole because parole has been abolished.

37. Supervised Release. In addition to imprisonment and a fine, the defendant will be subject to a term of supervised release of not more than 5 years as to Count One. The defendant understands that if he were to violate any condition of supervised release while on supervised release, the Court could revoke his supervised release, and he could be sentenced to an additional term of imprisonment

up to the statutory maximum set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3583(e)(3). *See USSG §§ 7B1.4, 7B1.5.* The defendant also understands that as part of any revocation, the Court may include a requirement that he be placed on an additional term of supervised release after imprisonment, as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3583(h).

38. **Special Assessment.** The defendant agrees to pay a one-hundred dollar (\$100.00) special assessment per count of conviction at the time of sentencing.

39. **Additional Costs.** The defendant is required to pay for the costs of imprisonment, probation, and supervised release, including the costs for electronic monitoring of home detention, unless the defendant establishes that the defendant does not have the ability to pay such costs, in which case the Court may impose an alternative sanction such as community service.

## VII. POSITIONS REGARDING SENTENCE

40. The parties understand that the Sentencing Guidelines are advisory and their application is a matter that falls solely within the Court's discretion. The Court will make its own determination regarding the applicable Guidelines factors and the applicable criminal history category. The Court may also depart from the applicable Guidelines range. If the Court or the Probation Office determines that the applicable guideline calculations or the defendant's criminal history category is different from that stated herein, the parties may not withdraw from this agreement, and the defendant will be sentenced pursuant to the Court's determinations.

The Government conducted a careful review of the evidence and placed each defendant in context with the other defendants in terms of relative culpability and

their overall role in the Highs criminal enterprise. The Government has also taken into consideration the defendant's willingness to accept responsibility in this complex case prior to the discovery motions deadline. Based on these factors, the parties will jointly recommend a sentence that falls within the applicable Guidelines range that would correspond to a total offense level of 30—inclusive of the three points for acceptance of responsibility—and the criminal history category as determined by the Court at sentencing.

Although the parties recommended sentence within the applicable Guidelines range may vary, the parties agree to jointly move for a slight downward variance from that recommendation to account for the time the defendant has been in prison for a state sentence that commenced on May 4, 2023. The defendant also is permitted to seek a downward departure pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 4A1.3 if he believes that his criminal history, as calculated in the final PSR, is overstated. Neither party is free to seek any additional departure, adjustment, or variance outside of this joint recommendation. The defendant acknowledges that the Court does not have to follow the recommendation of either party and, if the Court does not accept the sentencing recommendation of the parties, the defendant will have no right to withdraw his guilty plea.

## VIII. THE DEFENDANT'S ACKNOWLEDGMENTS AND WAIVERS

41. Plea Agreement and Decision to Plead Guilty. The defendant acknowledges that:

- a. He has read this Plea Agreement and understands its terms and conditions;
- b. He has had adequate time to discuss this case, the evidence, and this Plea Agreement with his attorney;
- c. He has discussed the terms of this Plea Agreement with his attorney;
- d. The representations contained in this Plea Agreement are true and correct, including the facts set forth in Section III; and
- e. He was not under the influence of any alcohol, drug, or medicine that would impair his ability to understand the Agreement when he considered signing this Plea Agreement and when he signed it.

The defendant understands that he alone decides whether to plead guilty or go to trial, and he acknowledges that he has decided to enter his guilty plea knowing of the charges brought against him, his possible defenses, and the benefits and possible detriments of proceeding to trial. The defendant also acknowledges that he decided to plead guilty voluntarily and that no one coerced or threatened him to enter into this Plea Agreement.

42. **Waiver of Appeal and Collateral Attack.** The defendant knowingly and expressly waives: (a) the right to appeal any sentence imposed within or below the applicable Sentencing Guideline range as determined by the Court; (b) the right to appeal the manner in which the Court determined that sentence on the grounds set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742; and (c) the right to appeal any other non-jurisdictional

aspect of the conviction or sentence, including the supervised release term and its conditions, and any order of restitution or forfeiture.

The defendant also knowingly and expressly waives all collateral challenges, including any claims under 28 U.S.C. § 2255, to his conviction, sentence, and the procedure by which the Court adjudicated guilt and imposed sentence, except non-waivable claims of ineffective assistance of counsel.

The defendant reserves only the right to appeal any portion of the sentence that is an upward departure or variance from the sentencing guideline range determined by the Court.

The defendant acknowledges that the United States is not obligated or required to preserve any evidence obtained in the investigation of this case.

43. **Forfeiture.** The defendant agrees to forfeit to the United States, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1963,
- a. any interest acquired or maintained in violation of section 1962;
  - b. any interest in, security of, claim against, or property or contractual right of any kind affording a source of influence over, any enterprise which the defendant[s] established, operated, controlled, conducted, or participated in the conduct of, in violation of section 1962; and,
  - c. any property constituting, or derived from, any proceeds obtained, directly or indirectly, from racketeering activity or unlawful debt collection in violation of 1962.

The Defendant also agrees to forfeit to the United States, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(d) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(d), any firearms, ammunition and accessories involved in, or used in any of the Counts to which the defendant is pleading guilty.

The defendant agrees that the property subject to forfeiture includes but is not limited to all assets listed in the Bill of Particulars for Forfeiture of Property filed as ECF No. 863 in this matter.

The defendant agrees that this property is subject to forfeiture because it constitutes proceeds or facilitating property of the RICO Conspiracy, or because it is a firearm, ammunition or accessories involved in a violation of federal law. The United States reserves its right to seek a money judgment forfeiture, to forfeit substitute assets, and to forfeit additional directly forfeitable property.

The defendant agrees that the United States may, at its option, forfeit such property through civil, criminal or administrative proceedings, waives any deadline or statute of limitations for the initiation of any such proceedings, and abandons any interest he may have in the property. The defendant waives all statutory and constitutional defenses to the forfeiture and waives any right to contest or challenge (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, or any other means) such forfeiture on any grounds. To the extent the defendant has sought remission or otherwise challenged the forfeiture of the above-described property, he withdraws any such challenges.

44. **FOIA Requests.** The defendant waives all rights to obtain, directly or through others, information about the investigation and prosecution of this case

under the Freedom of Information Act and the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. §§ 552, 552A.

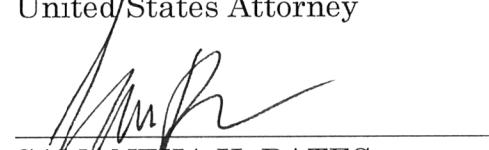
45. **Restitution.** The defendant understands and agrees that the Mandatory Victim Restitution Act, 18 U.S.C. §3663A, applies and that the Court is required to order Defendant to make restitution to the victim(s) of his crimes. The exact amount of restitution owed by the Defendant will be determined at a later date.

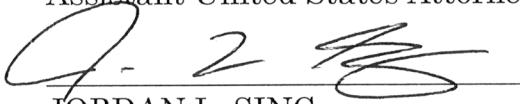
## IX. ADDITIONAL ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

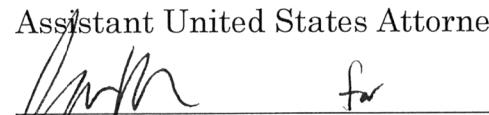
This Plea Agreement resulted from an arms-length negotiation in which both parties bargained for and received valuable benefits in exchange for valuable concessions. No promises, agreements or conditions other than those set forth in this agreement have been made or implied by the defendant, the defendant's attorney, or the United States, and no additional promises, agreements or conditions shall have any force or effect unless set forth in writing and signed by all parties or confirmed on the record before the Court.

ANDREW M. LUGER  
United States Attorney

DATE: 11/4/24

  
SAMANTHA H. BATES  
Assistant United States Attorney

  
JORDAN L. SING  
Assistant United States Attorney

  
BRIAN W. LYNCH  
Trial Attorney, Violent Crime and Racketeering  
Section

DATE: 11/4/24

  
ARRON DAVIS  
Defendant

DATE: 11/4/24

  
THOMAS H. SHIAH  
Counsel for Defendant DAVIS